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Restoring World Trade

Britain Has Done Her Full Share

St. Louis, Oct. 20.-Lord Inverchapel, the British Ambassador in Washington, told the United States National Foreign Trade Convention here tonight that Britain had done more than her full share in trying to restore world trade.

"While, indeced, we have received large credits from you and the Canadlans, we have paid out to Europe and to war-shattered areas of the East some £750,000,000," he

This sum, measured on the basis of national wealth, equals some \$14,000,000,000 to \$15,000,000,000 paid out by you. "We have done more than our full share in trying to restore a

multilateral trading system throughout the world." Lord Inverchapel cited as postwar British production achievements the rapid revival of the British merchant marine, the present output of 75 percent more trucks, 55 percent more rayon yarn, 26 percent more steel, 45 percent more gas and 67

percent more electricity than in 1938. AMERICA'S EXPORTS

Mr David Bruce, the United States Assistant Secretary of Commerce, who also spoke at the Convention meeting, said that although American exports had reached record heights, they were relatively low when compared with the tremendous increase in produc-

tive capacity. said, was 85 percent above the 1935 lages. to 1939 average level.

Exports for the first six months of | Searchlights were seen at night, rate of \$15,200,000,000, but they ported. amounted to only 12.7 per cent of the total movable goods the United | Senior officials of Lebanon and Greece.

"Our imports are exceedingly low both in terms of supplying dollars to our customers in other countries and in supplying us with the materials "we" need to support "our high levels of production," he declared,---Reuter.

DROP IN PRICES

crisis showed an average 30 per cent of Syria, bordering on Palestine. drop yesterday following the Government and police drastic action by

foreign currency.—Reuter-AAP.

66T DUCATION is the decisive

L social service, for progress

EDITORIAL

Situation In Greece

Flushing Meadows, New York, Oct. 20.-Mr Andrei Vyshinsky, the Soviet delegate, in a lastminute attempt to block the creation of the proposed United Nations Balkans Investigation Commission, urged the General Assembly here today to reject the political committee's findings on the grounds that there was insufficient evidence to convict Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Albania of assisting Greek anti-Government forces.

In a long and detailed review of the earlier Balkans commission's evidence, Mr Vyshinsky said he was trying to prove "the whole artificiality, the injustice, farfetchedness and highflown nature" of the charges against Greece's three northern neighbours.

Nervousness On Frontiers

Beirut, Oot. 20.—Lebanese and Syrian military precautions were reported here today to be continuing to Greece he declared, on the Palestine frontiers, and it was unofficially stated that 150 men of Huganah, Jewish defence force, were patrolling the Palestine side near The United States capacity, he Mutuallah, protecting communal vil-

this year were at the record annual but no incidents have been re-

States produced, compared with 16.5 | Syria were keeping contact and | be "expected soon," reports added.

Nearly 230,000 troops were placed at the disposal of the Arab League a week-ago by Arab states pledged to send aid to the Arabs in Palestine in the event of a British withdrawal from Palestine.

The Syrian Ministry of Defence announced on October 10 that units of the Damascus garrison were un-Nanking, Oct. 20.—The retail dertaking manoeuvres on a large prices during the present economic scale on the south-western frontiers the United Nations in putting into

The Syrian military authorities for the protection of Greece. measures outlined during the week- have arrested five armed and uniend, according to Chinese press re- formed Jowish settlement police, providing concrete aid and in every Cotton, rice, edible oils and into Syrian territory while on patrol serve his purpose. We have no cigarettes all show a decline of 25 in northern Palestine, the Pales- ulterior motives. We seek no Maurice Sandeyron, French and per cent while meat, bread and tine Government officially disclosed material gain. other staple items of foreign diet, today. The Jewish police were "The hope of the United States months. In default of this accephowever, remained steady despite alleged to have gone about 500 Government is that the action taken the reported fall in quotations of yards into Syrian territory. The at this session of the General As- sider the title free and would reincident took place on Sunday.

pansion of the University. To

Opposing, the creation of the Balkan Commission, Mr Vyshinsky repeated the charge that such a commission was contrary to the United Nations Charter and the sovereignty of the nations.

The only way to restore peace in the Balkans, was to force the immedinte withdrawal of the British troops and American military missions and establish a special commission to supervise American aid

Mr Oscar Lange for Poland, introduced the following resolution: The General Assembly having considered the question of threats to the political independence and territorial integrity of Greece and the views expressed by the various delegations, recommends that all foreign -troops be immediately withdrawn and all foreign military missions, instructors, and other military experts be called

"It requests all Governments concerned to report not later than whether Monaghan may style himself getting difficult on a dead and slow good safety margin—it may protect doing so. percent in 1920—also a postwar further reinforcements were said to January 1, 1948, to the Secretary—world champion. The contest was wicket. There were no forcing its position by promoting legislation General on the implementation of arranged after Jackie Paterson, of strokes in front of the wicket. The for the further curtailment of the this recommendation.'

AMERICA'S REPLY

dependence and territorial integrity of his case by the Board's stewards. of Greece, the Government of the United States would be prepared to co-operate with other members of effect whatever measures are recommended by the General Assembly Control as for the flyweight cham-

"Our policy towards Greece, in who were alleged to have crossed other phase, is designed solely to

sembly will be realised.

limited restraints, will bring forth Reuter. over a period of years abundant benefits to all mankind. The wise lendership in these countries should not foreclose for their people the opportunity to share in these benefits by the lack of restraint at this moment," Mr Johnson declared.

Why Fleet Is

London. Oct. 20.—The Admiralty announced tonight that three of the Royal Navy's Fleet Air Arm stations in Britain would be closed Smiling."-United Press. as an economy measure. The announcement came hard. upon the news that the Home fleet

Being Reduced

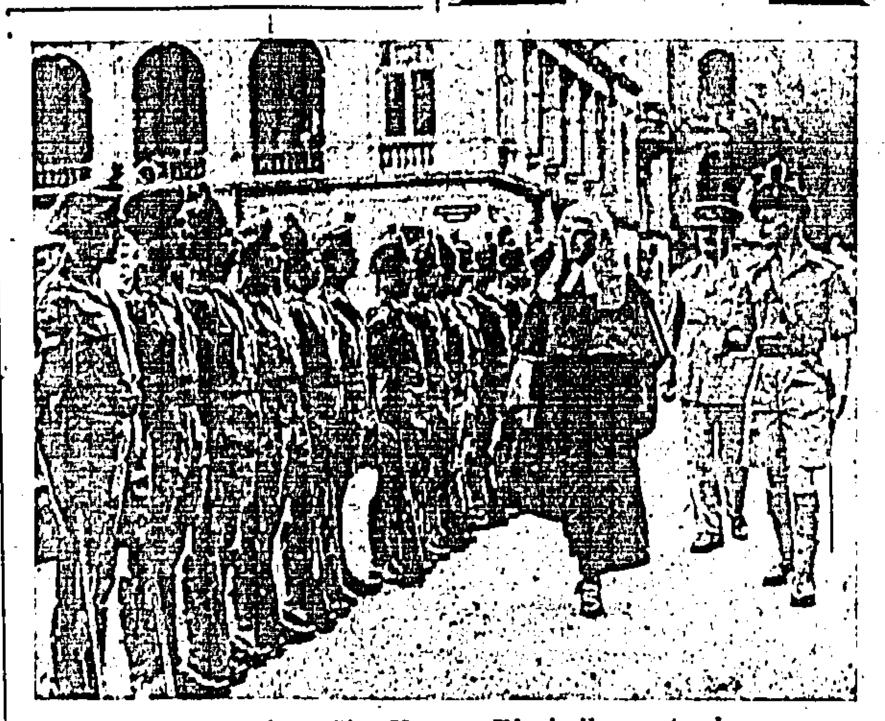
see the Hongkong University as | Since the war, the Royal Navy's the bencon of educational en- | strength has been reduced by about

could learn the best "agricultural | stroyers. Some 500 waiships are tour. practices, hygiene and industrial | "laid up" in reserve while 450 have | Mankad, although unlikely to them.

to give way to the cold realities | here today that the reduction of the do well. of finance. Much depends on Home fleet meant "gambling with Amir Alahi, upsit by the leftthe Colonial Office's prepared- | a permanent interest of Britain to handers, gave hopes of better perness to restore the University | meet a temporary difficulty." Mr formances. Both should improve physically: thereafter comes the Hore-Bellsha, a former Minister for with better placing of the field. them"—Reuter.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1947.

Opening Of Sessions



The Chief Justice, Sir Henry Blackall, yesterday ceremonially opened the legal year when, in robes and wig, he inspected a guard of honour outside the Supreme Court provided by the First Battallon Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers. This picture shows the Chief Justice carrying out the inspection.

Irishman Wins World Flyweight Title

Dado Marino Beaten On Points

London, Oct. 20.—Rinty Monaghan, of Belfast, beat Dado Marino, of Hawaii, on points in a fight billed as for the world flyweight championship over 15 rounds at the Harringay Arena here tonight.

immediately from the territory of pounds and his opponent seven stone 32 runs. 13 pounds.

Mr Herschel Johnson, the United Board of Control, but Paterson has States delegate, said-"If-it should-be- since secured a court injunction recome necessary to call a special straining the Board from recognising session of the General Assembly to anyone but himself as world flyconsider threats to the political in- wight champion pending a re-hearing

The Master of Ceremonies announced from the ring tonight that the fight was recognised by the National Boxing Association of America and by the Eire Boxing Board of pionship of the world:

Earlier today, the French Boxing Federation stated that they would recognise the fight as a championship bout provided that the winner met European champion, within three tance, they added, they would concognise Sandeyron as the challenger "The universal acceptance of for any future championship fight.-

PATERSON'S CHALLENGE

London, Oct. 20.—Jackie Paterson today challenged the winner of the Marino-Monaghan fight to meet him next year and both agreed. Marino or casualties were yot available,- siderable cuts in the domestic sald he would be willing to return | Reuter. to England to fight the Scot, but his manager Sam Ichinose previously stated that Paterson was to put up a US\$20,000 guarantee that he would make the weight and appear for such a bout.

Both fighter's predicted their own victory, with Monaghan saying he expected to knock out Marino then to a demand for an early general with the song, When Irish Eyes are

Indians Upen Cricket Tour

technology," as well as the arts, | been given, lent or sold to Dominion | meet many similar wickets, showed medicine and science. It is an | and foreign navies. that the ball coming in slightly with

There were only four ounces; Amarnath did not claim the new difference when the two boxers ball after 40 overs as Mankad was weighed in for the contest. The bowling well. This decision was Irishman scaled seven stone 1314 justified, as three wickets fell for

Scotland, had been deprived of his majority of runs came through powers of the House of Lords. llyweight titles by the British Boxing | pushed to the on and the hook shot. Edwards and Watt were caught at

short-leg-off-hooks shots: Edwards and Bakkas, left Manders, were a good foil to the spir bowlers. Carmody was unlucky in being caught behind the wicket on the leg side.

The wicket is expected to play ensy but slow tomorrow. The Indians have no reason to be dissatisfled with the position for at the close of play they had taken six wickets for 166 runs.—Reuler.

Bermuda Hurricane

hurricane, reaching at times 100 industries will be drawing larger miles per hour, swept Bermuda to- pay packets, while the Government day, dislocating light, power and restrictions will mean less goods on telephone communications.

The streets of Hamilton and of St George were strewn with the the Ministers are expected to give debris of roofs and trees, and road a precise indication of how the natransport throughout the island was tion will this year save £200,000,000 upset. Owing to the communications on capital investment—a move breakdown, no estimates or damage which is expected to mean con-

Parliament Today

NEGOTIATIONS

London, Oct. 20.—The new session of Parliament, which will be opened tomorrow by King George with all the traditional ceremony, although lacking in some of the splendour of prewar State openings, will focus early attention on independence for Burma and on the Anglo-United States negotiations regarding tariffs.

The Cabinet has approved the final draft of the King's speech opening the session—the constitutional vehicle by which the Labour Government will announce its programme of legislation for the Parliamentary

The Government has already carried two-thirds of its present plans for the nationalisation of the key industries.

Coal, transport, electricity, civil aviation, and the Bank of England are all publicly owned or about to

NATIONALISING GAS

Still scheduled for nationalisation ore iron and steel, and the gas industry. The speech from the Throne is expected to include an announcement of the legislation for the nationalisation of gas, but iron and steel, it is believed, will be delayed until the next session, which will be the fourth and penultimate session of the present Government.

Conservative threats of the desfrom getting this logislation on the dollar needs." Statute Book before the next general

This has led to a last-minute speculation in informed political quarters that if the Government does not introduce the iron and There is still doubt, however, Western Australia found run- steel bill this session—leaving

> Official quarters, however, would not comment on this suggestion.

INTERIM BUDGET

Some of the main points of the speech from the Throne will be the announcement of a special antiinflationary budget in Novemberfive months before the annual budget in April. The purpose of the interim budget will be to prevent Britain convinced the Commonwealth an inflationary wage price spiral countries that, granted this reprieve, resulting from the current export she could and would pull round. drive to overcome the economic crisis.

he determined to meet at once the Reuter. economic challenge presented by the Hamilton, Bermuda, Oct. 20.-A fact that workers in priority export the home market.

During the debate on the speech. housing programme,—Reuter.

British Gold Flows To U.S.

£50,000,000 Sold In One Month

London, Oct. 20.—Gold to the value of £50,000,000 has been sold in New York since September 15, the Treasury announced tonight.

£20,000,000 worth was sold on that date, and a furthur £30,000,000

during the past month. The Treasury also announced that a purchase of \$120,000,000 was made yesterday from the International Monetary Fund.

This was in addition to the purchase of \$60,000,000 from the Fund in September.

In connection with the sale of gold, the Treasury said that "artruction of Iron and steel nationalisa- rangements have been, made for tion could mean that the Govern- various shipments of gold at sultable ment might be prevented by delay intervals to New York to meet our

STOCKS REDUCED

Britain's gold stock has thus been reduced to about £550,000,000. By the purchase of \$180,000,000, Britain is getting her own gold back from the International Monetary Fund and paying the Fund a charge of threequarters percent for the privilege of

A high British authority has expressed the view that although the sterling area is under a strain which gravely endangers world stability, the position will develop real-strength-if-a-reprieve-of-nine months or so can be obtained.

During that period, Britain must, of course, sell out things which, in happier times, she would much rather keep, writes Sydney Campell, Reuter's Financial Editor.

But it was believed tonight that during the recent London talks, It was believed also that Britain would similarly be able to convince The Government is understood to Argentina and other countries.

> Fine Wheat Harvest Sydney, Oct. 20.—As official figures came in from all states, the estimates of Australia's wheat har-

vest were today still rising. The total for the Commonwealth yesterday rose to 260,000,000 bushels. which-if the wheat is successfully harvested - would give a record total of 180,000,000 bushels available for export.

Some experts believed this estimate would be exceeded.—Reuter.

Tories Do Not Expect To Regain Power London, Oct. 20.—The Con-For Another Seven Years

servative Party was committed favour the expected 10,000 fans election by its Brighton conference, but party leaders privately saw little hope of returning to power for another five to seven years unless the economic crisis gets a lot worse.

lightenment in the Far East—an | 75 percent and since September, Perth, Oct. 20.—India enjoyed a present Parliament is scheduled to Institution which the foremest 1045, the warships withdrawn for fairly good day here under edverse expire in 1950. High government The charter would continue the Mr Winston Churchill, leader of

then if the government calls a The dichards announced the restoration of the buying power of charter was "milk and water the pound and the strengthening of Socialism". The national executive employ ties.

covery at their Brighton conference opening of a drive for £1,000,000 as Press.

elements of the party showed for years of age. the first time decisively that they The fighting fund will give more were in control. Overwhelming ap- party members a personal interest proval of the "industrial charter" in the election campaigns and enable drawn up by the party's industrial more candidates to be drawn from Only a Labour Government can policy committee, sent the Tory the middle and even working

scholars in the Orient, would scrapping include two battleships, conditions against West Australia in spokesman repeatedly have said they nationalisation of the coal mines the party, resisted all efforts to strive to reach, and where they nine cruisers and more than 70 de- the opening match of the Australian have no intention of going to the and the Bank of England, but would commit it to a detailed programme, people for a new mandate before restore a "lot of freedom" to the na- but with Mr Anthony Eden, deputy tionalised road transport and civil leader, set forth as the broad aviation and would revive the general Conservative policy the Top Conservative Party leaders Liverpool Cotton Market, abolished guarantee of a minimum standard of believed they stand a good chance by the Labour Government. It call- life, combined with incentives in free ambilious vision, but it may have Mr Leslie Hore-Belisha declared the arm, good length and spin, will of recovering in 1950—or before ed for a measure of central planning. competition for further betterment,

Socialism." The national executive empire ties: But they, conceded privately they recommended acceptance of the It was on this refusal of the

than at any time since their 1945 | an election campaign fighting fund ind the fact that more than 60 per The progressive and younger | cent of the speakers' were under 40

> classes' without independent means to stand as Conservative candidates. abolition of monopolies and controls.

question of Hongkong's ability to War, suggested that there was no Against more aggressive batsmen probably could not overcome the charter only as a basis for discus- Conservative leaders to proclaim a maintain It. Whatever else hap- | evidence that the Dominions had a better placed field is necessary, present Labour Party plurality of sion, but progressives won. Its more detailed policy that the Labour pens It is imperative that the been consulted, "still less that they The Indian fielding, catching, pick 208 until the following general elec- endorsement as party policy with Party trained its biggest guns. The Hongkong University carns for | are in a position to take over the up and throwing in was inaccurate | tion, presumably in 1955, if then, only three disserts. liself a status nothing less than added share of a responsibility and uncertain. Today, on a slow Nevertheless, the Conservatives Other signs at Brighton of the was bankrupt of ideas and asking that enjoyed before the war. | which will fall so suddenly upon wicket, the slips and gully were too showed more signs of life and re- rejuvenation of the party were the merely for a blank check.—United

claration and one which it is to be hoped will guide the decisions of the Colonial Office and the Treasury when considering the future of the Hongkong University. For it is from this high level of education that Hongkong should look for its social:reformers and leaders-men and women with an up-to-date educational background extending beyond the narrow confines of academic knowledge. Just what the Hongkong University of tomorrow is going to be there is no immediate answer. Long-term polley apparently must serve financial con-

must inevitably retard early ex-

comes with knowledge," reads a semi-official handout from Lon-Then the statement crescendos: "It is knowledge that breaks the vicious circle created by poverty. Education in the Colonies must teach agricultural practices. . beller hygiene, better industrial technology; and thus by raising living standards can ultimately enable expenditure on education itself as well as on other social services to be increased." An inspiring desiderations—a familiar bugbear so far as our University is concerned. Unfortunately the hard facts of rehabilitation and operating costs

Future Of The University

restore the institution to its prewar physical state will require millions of dollars, and to enlarge it the cost may, in the eyes of the Colonial Office, be prohibitive. Operating and maintenance charges have automatically made sharp advances, and it is doubtful whether the University, when restored, could be run on less than a million and, a quarter dollars a year. Here is a prospective drain on the Colony's finances which may well enforce a go-slow policy when it comes to determining the nims and dimensions of the | would be reduced to four destroyers University. Many would like to | and a cruiser.



Photographed in TECHNICOLOR

TO-MORROW -

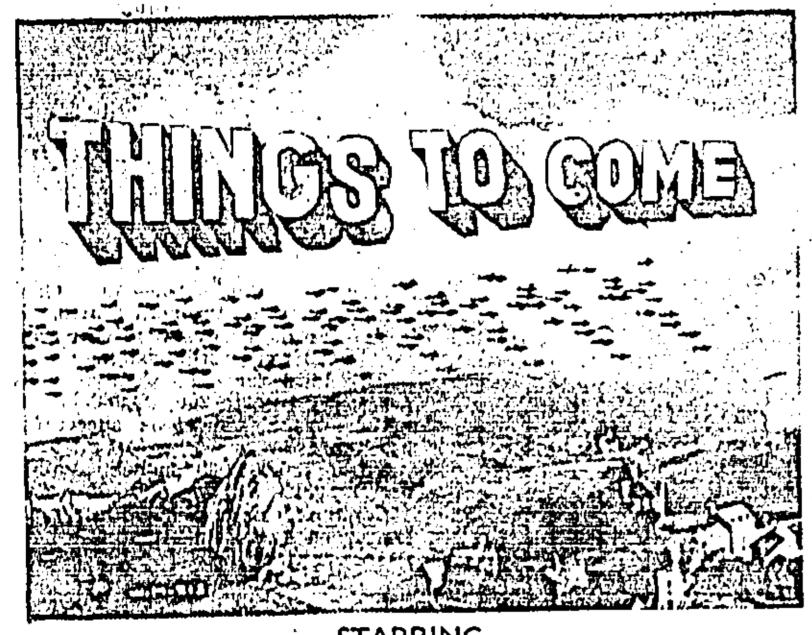




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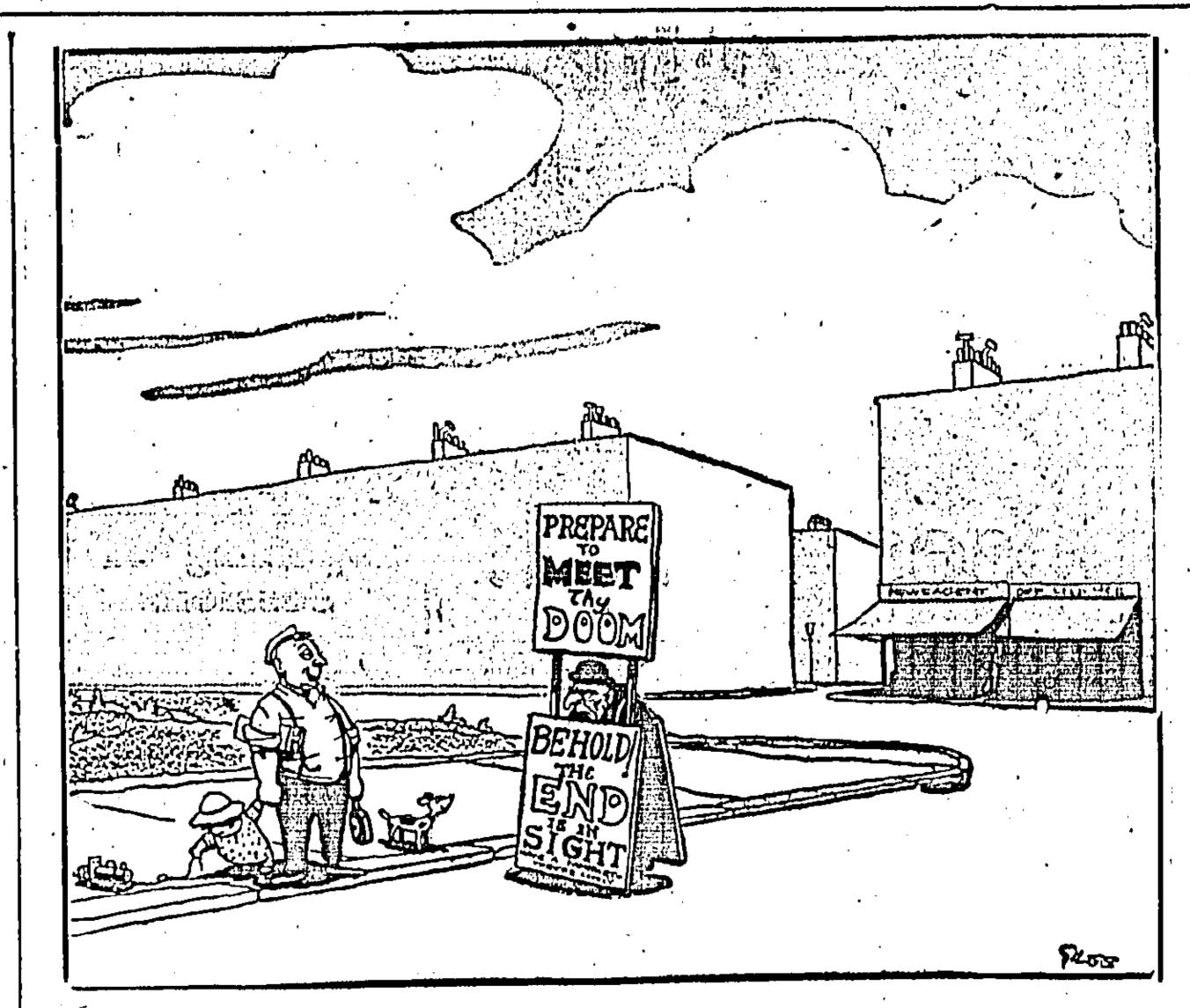


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"Your job don't exactly come under the 'cading of Essential Industry, do it?"

at the

people of the village of Ver-sur-

scription. It has this lettering on

But far from bewalling

Normandy are making hard-headed

munities of Calvados, for instance,

every day from other parts of

Courseulles, where the sunken block

They now run conducted tours of

have got together.

"From Ver-sur-Mer in gratitude

Mer assembled near the sea

Lion d'Or

MONGO SIGNA!

Back to the D-Day fighting area by LEONARD MOSLEY

nonsense

W HEN you remember how only too easy it was to get over from England in the war days (if you were wearing a uniform, that is), peacetime travel to the Normandy beaches is something of a pain in the neck.

Back in 1944 there were no complications. You could do one of two simple things—step in an airplane with a parachute tied to your back, fly south for an hour, and then jump out; or walk aboard any one of the tanklanding craft on the beaches around Southampton, lie snug and rosy until the bombs, shells and bullets began to explode around you, and wade ashore.

It is true that sometimes you did not make your destination, but, you were never bored en route.

-Nowadays, with Normandyno longer a place where the best people go, none of the experts in Continental travel seem to want to get you there.

Welcome

Yet all the discomfort and course of liberating the world freed wasted time in getting there are our community at dawn. June 6, worth it, for being back in 1944, and to the Second Battalion of Normandy is an experience to the Hertfordshire Regiment who make your chest swell. The afterwards stayed with us. people seem proud still to wel- ver-sur-Mer lost 85 percent, of come anyone who had anything its buildings in the landing which to do with the British armed freed it.

Heaven knows why. On towns like Caen. Bayeux and Falaise use of it. The devastated comthe only currency we expended was ammunition. The rate at which we got rid of that is still to be seen today in the great the battle areas. Caravans pour in tracts of devastation that block the lovely flower-covered land- France to show the visitors the scape of Calvados.

Your car comes out of the bluewooded hills into a flat tableland, though a little out of line, still floats the sort of place where you imagine in the choppy, blue sea, and to a town should be. Only there is no town, just an expanse of bitter land covered with grass and red and yellow poppies, with foot-high heaps armies and saved the invasion. of stones sticking through like bones, and a sign saying, "Here the town of Aunay used to be."

really look pleased to see you again. Vive Winston.

These schemes have helped to rehouse the majority of people from totally destroyed towns like Villers Bocage, Tilly and Thury-Harcourt.

In the big city of Caen, , too, several hundred prefabs have now risen among the rulns. The trouble years, is that they have been built on the ruins instead of in spaces' which tion, or no UNO at all, is what the have been cleared away. And people want, partly because of that, Caen today

fronts are open to the streets. Half- | try." collapsed cellors are homes for Mr Martin, who has long been airline, is offering de luxe all-sleeper hundreds. Some local cinemas critical of the Labour Government, service with champagne and caviar operate in tents.

the ancient past. In Bayeux the little school where Montgomery held his most important conferences is back teachchildren.

every officer came dusty from the liament in 1945 he is not a politician have ben made in impure powder battle for a meal and a bottle of long experience. Single girls, as ever in France, are tary Secretary at the Ministry of One-third of the United States' Some of them did more. Some sharply watched by their mothers, Works. He had had, in fact, a dis-apple crop is now processed, becomweeks ago, on the anniversary of and there is no chance of any non- tinguished academic career before ing either canned, frozen, dried or

the D-Day landing, the mayor and But to old visitors the patron, M. Charles, still gives an expressive welcome-brings out his best Burunveil a cross, built by local subgundy, his most ancient bottle of Calvados and prepares a meal of sole, beef, strawberries and cream and cheese—all for less than 10s.

Normandy may have been deto the British troops who in the vastated by the war, but it still has plenty to eat. It's fields are opulerat vegetables and fruit, Butter and cheese, like Camem bert and Brie, are cheap.

At the dairy

the River Orne.

by parachute. About 50 Nazi rocket rolled over sideways and lay Mince's idea of the woman he was soldlers seemed to be shooting at still. Nothing would budge it, and about to meet had been based on me, so I took refuge inside the the comment of a disgusted specta- his recollections of Mrs. Scadder of building, behind a heap of Camem- for, "Slower than sound," was the Crockery Board, and he was a bert. I was found some hours later, fully justified. The Doctor's subse- little disconcerted by the perfume, with cream cheese all over my quent explanation was that the and by his companion's heightened helmet, by a dairy-maid who sub- stall-blinds under the Mallington colour and foolish manner. With a sequently became known to the fidgeway had swollen, owing to shrug, he concentrated his attention They go chiefly to Arromanches, troops of the 6th Airborne Division heat. But that won't help our ex- on his work. where the great Mulberry Harbour, as "Mary of the Dalry."

to our headquarters and gave me ships still lie—rusting monuments to the inspired scheme that fed the regularly after that for cheeses and knocked down the thin wall of the closed on my badger's nose. The trippers pay their 20 francs Mary was always generous and cubicle where he and Eghan were Neither would let go. Neither has to go out in boats and gawk at the never charged me for them.

UNO AT PRESENT A SHAM

By ERNEST THURTLE, M.P.

the hour of showdown.

Realists all over the world tive machine.

ment. Russia's continued and deliberate use of the Veto has reduced its proceedings something akin to farce.

VYSHINSKY raves against the Marshall proposals to make UNO a body capable of doing the work for which it was created, and fiercely accuses America and Poittain of marshall proposals to make Lyme. He has been paying another visit to Bulgaria, for which country he avows warm admiration.

It will be interesting to hear what and Britain of warmongering. John has to say about the execution America will answer for herself, of the Bulgarian Opposition leader, but our people know full well that Nikola Petkov.

are, ask for nothing more than an made us all too familiar. ordered, peaceful world. And, Vyshinsky's diatribes not-

withstanding, our foreign policy constantly reflects this fact. AS it exists at present we have in

L UNO a world organisation in theory which in practice is able to do nothing. A sham of this kind is of no use

to humanity. It is indeed worse than useless, for it creates an illusion of security which has no basis in That was the trouble with the League of Nations, a make-believe

we relied on for many disastrous A real UNO, with power to func-

when we left it behind nearly two New Statesman, was, I well re- history occurred October 9, 1916, very prominent Labour Minister, Sox held Brooklyn to six, hits in 14 The bulk of the population lives during an anxious period of the war, innings to win 2 to 1. on in the bombed houses whose as "the worst litterbug in the coun-

> now makes the extraordinary pro- on its new Golden Comet from New Save for an odd be brought into the Cabinet. tank or rusty gun And the reason given for this pro-

> today of the battles still—to "end the domination" of the physician-scientist who was interwe knew in the Cabinet by Mr Bevin. Surely this is midsummer madness

The farmers have hidden them of Keep Leftism. away in fields of corn. Even the I should like to hear the free comgrass-covered ruins of the bombed ment of the Minister who described percent content, before it reaches the

THE Overseas Trade Secretary, charged for the loan of goods or ser-Mr Harold Wilson, is a busy man vices rendered. All that was exing the alphabet to howling pensant already, and he looks like being pected was the return of similar busier as the months go by.

At 31 he is our youngest Minister, The Hotel Lion d'Or, to which and as he was first elected to Par-

wine in the old days, now specialises But he had already given proof within the last 30 years have they in lunches for red-faced farmers, of his quality when Mr Attlee first been purified and put to work. fat priests and peasant brides. selected him for office as Parliamenthe war, mainly devoted to econo- made into apple butter, juice or bland

OMENTOUS issues are before the General And during the war he was at first employed in the War Cabinet Secretariat, and later in the Ministres of Labour and of Fuel and Power. He therefore dld not lack inside knowledge of the administra-

welcome the fact.

It is plain that so far the United Nations Organisation has been a great disappoint- falling off a ladder.

Recently he was head of the trade mission to Russia which failed to reach agreement. But getting agreement with Russia is not as easy as falling off a ladder.

to TAY colleagues now in foreign parts IVI will soon be coming back like

homing pigeons.

such a charge against Britain is fantastic.
We, utterly weary of war as we which totalitarian Governments have

FACTS

Some Australian natives have an unusual postal system. "Mail men" carry a message stick, with a notched message on it. The stick is carried in a net bag.

The world mess comes from the Latin "missum," which means sent or placed in position. The word thus came to mean a dish sent to the

looks as much a wreck as it did KINGSLEY MARTIN, editor of The | The longest game in World Series member, once described to me by a when Babe Ruth of the Boston Red

Air France, the French national

The gardenia was named after there is little sign posal is perhaps more extraordinary Alexander Gorden, a distinguished ested in plant propagation.

Powdered coal with an ash content of 15 percent can be cut to a 1.5 and shelled towns have a look of Mr Martin as a "jitterbug", on this furnace, by a new electrostatic

In primitive times, no interest was

goods or services. Uranium and other rare metals form for at least a century but only

BY THE WAY by Beachcomber

plenty to cat. It's fields are opuler I July 3 a second attempt was together. He had little doubt that with sleek cattle, golden corn, July 3 a second attempt was they would soon be summoned to made by Dr Strabismus (Whom the first meeting, and he wanted to God Preserve) of Utrecht to fields at his finger-tips. He was reach the moon by rocket.

port drive.

She guided me post Nazi patrols Tibetan Moonflower' (II.) Dear Dr Rhubarb

wreckage. They bathe beside the . The other day I went back again, on his face, as though to cool it, and I'm afraid they will both wear Yet from rickety presab houses sunken mine-sweepers and des-. A dairymaid was there I had never "You've seen your first yak," said themselves out and die of starvaon the outskirts of such ruined troyers. They drink Normandy seen before. Mary of the Dairy has Egham sleepily. "Good," said tion., Who could help me? I sent towns the inhabitants rush out cider at local bistros called Le gone to Rouen to work—and no one Mince testily. After a breakfast of for the Mayor, but he would not when they hear you are English and Mulberry or at the case called The knew her address. But I still did rancid butter and brick-tea, served come. not have to pay for my cheeses. by an old man covered with fluft,

IT can now be revealed that on Mr. Mince began to put his papers therefore somewhat surprised when un enormous woman sheuted Owing to the nature of the "Chanl-yud!" in the doorway, and failure, no news of the attempt was delivered to Egham a note so highly

For my cheese, butter and cream issued, as it was felt that we should perfumed that the beetles dropped I went to the part of Normandy I not be able to export any of the senseless from the broken ceiling. wreckage of the war, the men of know best—to a dairy just across rockets after such a performance. Egham seemed to be the prey of What occurred was this. When the some violent emotion as he read the In 1944, on the night before the word was given to start on the note. "She wants us to start busiinvasion, I landed outside that dairy perilous and remantic journey the ness this evening," he said. Mr.

Mayor refuses aid

My badger, Ralph, blt a lobster on half a dozen cheeses for the general. TAR. MINCE was awakened by a the shore here yesterday. At the was sent back by the division IVI large hairy animal, which had same moment the lobster's claws sleeping. The animal was blowing let go yet—eighteen hours later— Emily Gruell.

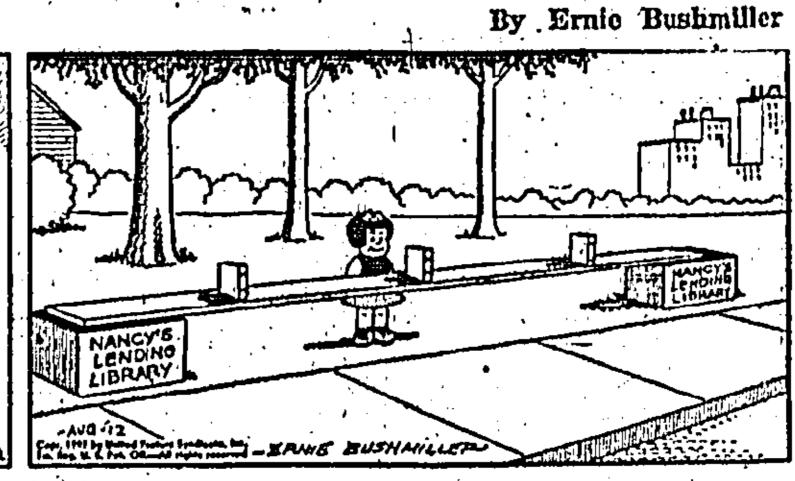
NANCY Good Advice

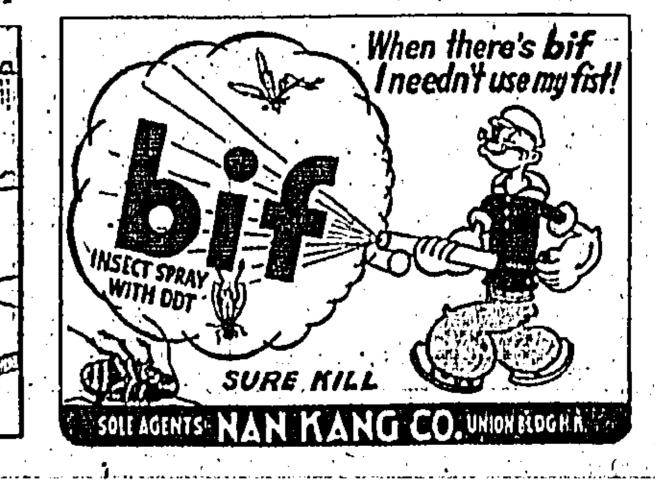
LENDING

THREE BOOKS









This Space Every Day. BEAUTY ARTS By LOIS LEEDS



Posed for Lois Leeds.

Here's a new hairdo that holds promise of Love and Kissest

NEW HAIRDO!

Every now and then I see a Hairdo which is no new and exciting that I just must show it to you! Here's a beauty, dreamed up by a famous New York hair artist, John Hall, He calls it the Waterfall Beau Catcher!

Designers have turned back the pages of fashion history and have stopped at the "sixties" for inspiration. And now that we of "47" are going in for Romantic clothes (and for Romance, 1 hope!), here's what John Hall has to say,

"The smart woman, the trendsetter, will say goodbye to page boys | and glamour bobs, which were a part of the practical period of straight lines, short skirts and casual clothes. Now she will turn instead to waterfall curls and twisted chignons that look, so right under flower-laden sailors and pretty, pretty bonnets. "The Waterfall Curl colf has been adapted from the romantic "sixties" for 1947. The hair is swept smooth-Ty up and back and is caught at the crown in three clongated curls. By day, hold the curls topside with

Minute Makeyo



Exercise will improve your figure, Good Posture will do wonders. Improve your Posture and you improve, not only your figure, but your Health, A girdle will make you stand, sit and walk better. Going without one at home allows you to "sprend" and to fall into bad posture. Have a bra and a girdle fitted properly and see and feel the improvement

SIDE GLANCES

(min), add a spray of baby ringlets on the forehead and substitute huge satin bow, with streamers to mach your favourite dancing dress.

"The nice thing about this hairdo is that it works well for long or diort hair. It's cool and it's comfortable, it's strictly in the mode and it promises 'love and klsses' from unmer to summer for the little girl. with the EXtle 'curl!"

PUDDINGS

**/HILE fruit is plentiful and cheap YY these recipes for puddings are

Apple mould

dayour, cochineal, 30z. sugar, 320z. celatine, lapt, custard or cream.

into small pieces. Stew in 14pt. cmon to flavour. When the apples are tender pass through a sieve and add the gelatine, dissolved in 1 table=" spoontul warm water. Divide in half and colour half the puree with cochineal. Pour in layers into a rinsed mould and leave until set. Turn out the mould and serve with custard or

Pears and chocolate sauce

11b. pears, 3oz. sugar, 14 pint water, 1900-20z. grated chocolate or chocolate pread, 2 tablespoonfuls milk, vanilla.

DEEL and core the pears and cut in ! halves. Put into a casserole with ! the sugar and water and simmer gently for 20 minutes until the pears are tender but unbroken. Drain the -pears-and-put-into-a-large-glass-dish or sparate serving dishes. Dissolve the grated chocolate in the syrup that the pears were cooked in and add vanida to flavour. The chocolate should be 'dissolved slowly and never on direct heat to maintain the colour and gloss. Allow the sauce to cool a little, then pour over the pears and [6] decorate the top with coloured sugar the early 1950's, according to or chopped green nuts.

If chocolate spread is used instead of chocolate it should be dissolved in two tablespoonfuls of milk and used

as above. For a richer sauce, making a more cerned." substantial dish for a child, add a yolk of egg to the dissolved chocolate: hen, when the sauce has cooled, fold

in the stiffly whipped white of egg.

By Galbraith



Why couldn't you have got your raise when prices weren't

Australia Does Not Fear A Depression

W. R. Richardson, an Australian industrialist, said in a recent statement in Chicago that while his country has begun to feel the "dollar pinch" the Commonwealth's industrial and world trade outlook is even brighter now than it was before the war.



JOHN FARROW

answers this question:

"What are the most important qualifications you request from your caststhose which apparently account for the splendid performances characteristic of the players in the pictures you direct?"

talent and ability than glamour or an personality, There's no place for peramental movie stars in the films l direct. That's why action dramas. are my favourite, i After my latest, "Calcutta," "Two JOHN FARROW

am more con-

Years Before The "California," there is another one to come. It is "Blaze of Noon." This one relates the story of brothers who fly the first commercial emigration of Americans-skilled and airmall before the days of airway bearong and navigational aids. cast-Anne Baxter, William Holden, Sterling Hayden, Sonny Tufts, William Bendix and Howard da Silva --is indicative, I would say, of my no temperament ruling. At one time or another each of these players has been the subject of praise for a complete lack of temperamental display.

Type Casting ...

Competent and talented people who are in one of my films are very likely to be seen in future ones, 11b, apples, lemon or cinnamon to side with actors in their prejudice against the business of "type casting." A competent actor is capable of playing a great variety of roles gold barrette or with a tiny bow. At DEEL and core the apples and cut with conviction. It makes no sense to say that this man or that is a water with sugar and cinnamon or detective, or a newspaperman, or a bank president. That's like saying a good aviator can only fly one type

So in addition to the absence of socalled "temperament," I also look for actors and actresses who are confident of their own competenceplayers who love to play a variety of roles rather than the ones who are contented to be "typed" as one kind of character, and only that

Tomorrow-Diana Lynn

NECK-BY-NECK CAR SALES UNTIL 1950's

American and British exports of new cars may run level until U.S. leaders of the industry, who add: "There will be plenty of room for British cars in foreign countries so far as we are con-

This would, of course, only happen if three out of every four new Bri ish cars were sent abroad. Despite an expected production of 4,000,000 cars in 1948, American makers have agreed that until four years' stored-up home demand for new cars has been satisfied they will continue to limit 'tie. . .

"Utmost Maximum"

to six percent.

British makers have been asked by the Government recently to ignore the agreed 60 percent export of their production, and step it up to the utmost maximum, said to be about 75 percent. On a 1948 production basis of 300,000 new cars, this would mean that approximately 225,000 would be shipped abroad, against the American export figure of 240,000.

An American leader of the industry made this comment: "It may be 1951 or 1952 before we can think of trying to raise our exports of new cars. Our current shortage of sheet steel will probably prevent us from raising our 1948 production above the 4,000,000 level and it has been agreed that until all Americans who need new cars receive them, we shall not export more than six percent.

Therefore Britain has no need to worry about. American compelition in the export field for a few years. After that, it may be a different proposition."

British Roply

Reply by a British maker: "If we can get the Government to reopen come of the foreign markets recently closed to us because of currency difficulties, we should have an opportunity—which may never happen nguin-of obtaining a much bigger permanent share of export business than we had before the

'We see no likelihood of a depression in Australia," said Richardson, who is a director of Australia's largest producers

of motor replacement parts.
In the United States to tour and observe manufacturing and working conditions, Richardson said his country hopes to export in greater quantities shipments of wool from its surplus stocks and wheat from its adequate supply and, thus, acquire needed United States dollars with which it can reach for a more equitable trade arrangement with

"All Australians would welcome closer economic and social ties with the United States," he stated. Greater Exports Today

Concerning Australia's present economic situation, he told how scores of large manufacturing organisations, have obtained government's permission to increase their capital in recent months, and

and various other Far Eastern areas | some outstanding players, Is are greater today than in prewar

Richardson said he had been greatly impressed by the additional manufacturing "know how" which American industrialists acquired under the stress of war and now have applied to peacetime production,. American Emigration

He also remarked that Australia now is in the midst of economic growth and would welcome the semi-skilled workers as well as Its agricultural workers." They would find wages in Aus-

> tralla lower than in America, he declared, but they also would find that wages had risen 20 percent since the war, meeting living costs which have gone up in almost a direct ratio, "We also wish more of your servicemen had stayed in Australia instead of taking Australian brides to America," he said.—Associated

Check Your Knowledge

Name the two capes, epposite each other, which mark the western tip of Alaska and the eastern tip of Siberia. 3. Name the book which contains

he ennonical laws of the Jewish What is a werewolf? What is the mental potentiali-

6. Locate the Sulu Archipelago. (Answers on Page 4)

By J. BUCHWALD

Black, '10 pieces.

White, 10 pieces. White to play and mate in two Solution to yesterday's problem:

1, R-QB5, 1...B-Kt6; 2, R-B6; 1...Kt-Kt6; 2, R-B1; 1...K × Kt; 2, R-B3 (dis ch).

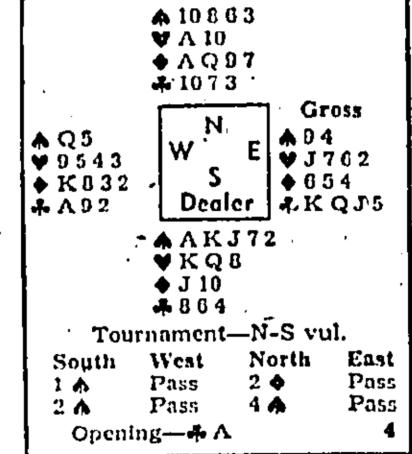
BEEN FIGHTING JUDGE WIFE, こちらのな ME THIS AGAIN? TIME

Smart Lead Upsets

By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

SHEVILLE, N. C., where the "Australia's exports of manufac- Southern Appalachian Tourna-tified goods and raw materials to ment of the American Contract South Africa, India, New Zealand Bridge League will be held, has

Mrs J. E. Folline, who is Life Master No. 51, is a resident of Asheville during part of each year, Mr and Mrs Murray Gross also are well-known tournament players. Few players get a bigger "kick" out of an unusual play than Murray



hand came up. I am forced to admit that Gross gave me a bottom score with the play he made. Most of the other pairs in the room reached the same contract, but East and West cashed only three rounds of clubs. East refused to continue the fourth club because he did not want to give declarer a sluff and a ruff.

However, when Gross played against me, he continued the fourth club, and there was no way to keep West from making the queen of spades. I discarded the ten of diamonds and hoped that West did not have the queen-but he did, and I was down one. 🔻

Murray's explanation of his play. was simple and accurate. He knew that West, his partner, had only one or two spades, because declarer had bid and rebid spades,

and there were four in dummy. Therefore, if West held an honour, he would not make it except on the fourth club. He reasoned that the discard and ruff would mean nothing, as declarer probably had

The Rev. E. S. C. Lowman, of Bray whose church collection box was rebbed repeatedly, made a public statement asking the thlef to come and have a talk with him. "There is no sin so great that It

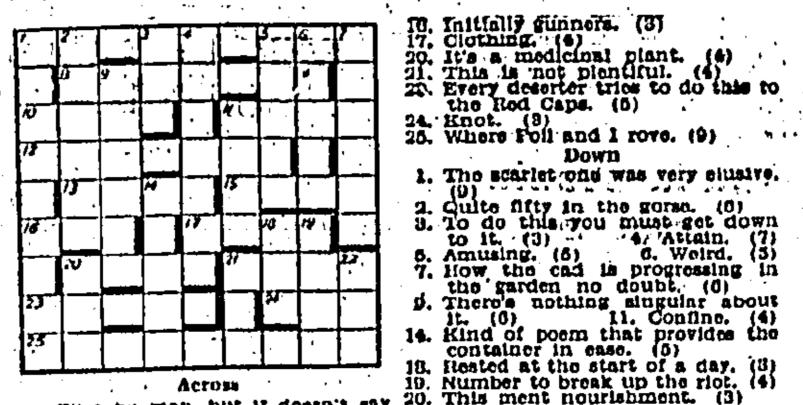
is beyond forgiveness", he said-

Rupert and the Three Guides—1



It is a very warm day and Rupert has wandered to high ground and is drowsing beneath a big tree. As he gazes sleepily up into the high network of leaves he sees something moving. "It's a squirrel," he murmurs. "What busy people they are. It's never too hot for them." Next minute he sits up with a jerk, for a whole family of squirrels appears in the topmost branches and comes scurrying downwards just above his head, chattering and ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE



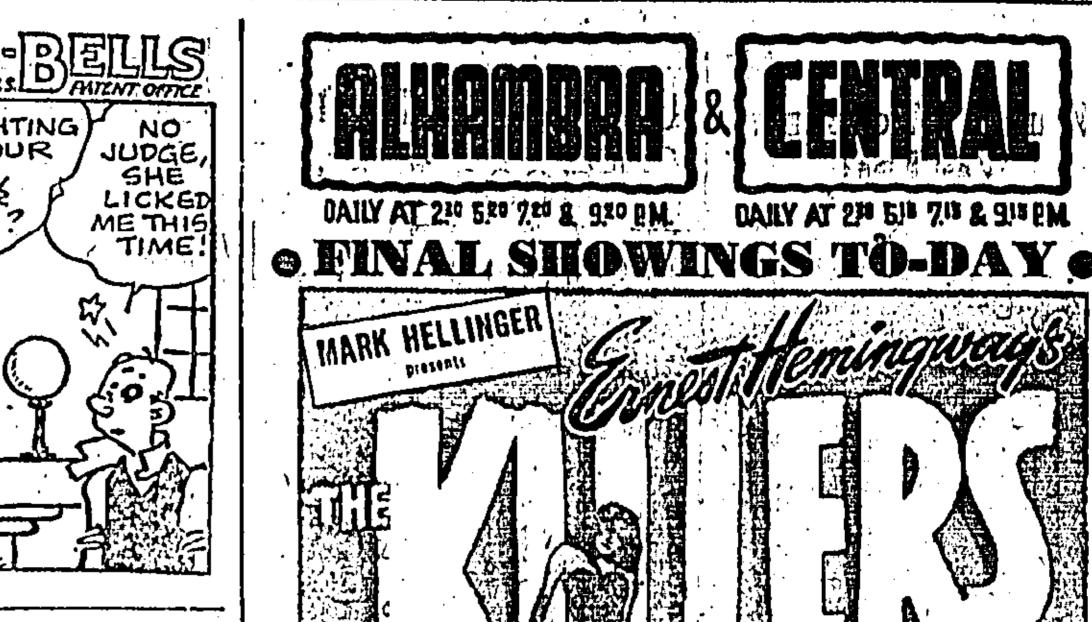
How that man enjoys his food i

1. The scarlet one was very clusive. 2. Quite fifty in the gorse. (6)
3. To do this you must get down
to it. (3) 4/Attain. (7)
5. Amusing. (6) 6. Weird. (5)
7. How the cas is progressing in

the garden no doubt. (6) 1t. (6)
11. Confine. (4)
14. Kind of poem that provides the
container in ease. (5)
18. Rested at the start of a day. (8) Number to break up the riot. (4)
This ment nourishment. (3) 21. Pinal letters. (3) 22. The end of the reet. (3)

He liow that man enjoys his food:

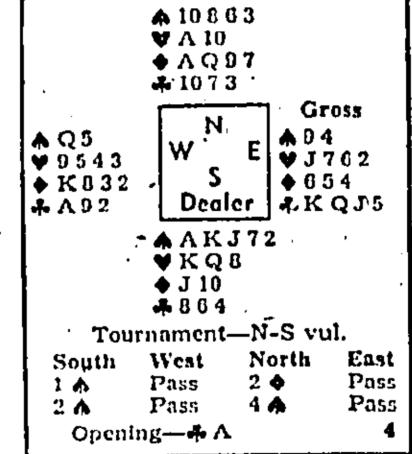
| Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Jompanion | Just the one to make a good | Just the on



• McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

This 4-Spade Bid

Gross does. I played against him



in Florida last spring and doday's

showing at least a five-card suit.

all the rest of the tricks-which was correct.

No Sin So Great

He Found Why

The reason why blood is red, for long a mystery-since no red food is eaten-has just been discovered by the American Professor, Harold C. Urey, world-famous atom scien-

scientists in London recently; was awarded the Nobel prize in 1934 for the discovery of heavy water.

he said, "because, the human body consumes glycine (amino acetic acid) among its foods. This knowledge was revealed by radio-active stable tracer elements, one of the by-products of atomic energy.

most important aspects of the subject. They will help us to find out

that Britain knows most, if not all, the secrets since British scientists atom bomb at every stage.

ROBERT SIODMAK BURT LANCASTER AVA GARDNER **EDMOND O'BRIEN** ALBERT DEKKER SAM LEVENE TO-MORIEDW DONALD CRISP Directed by ROSEMARY LANE Llay Bocon & Martin Bras." . Fest Hattenel Picture .

DAILY AT 210 520 720 8 920 PM. DAILY AT 210 518 718 & 918 PM

MARK HELLINGER



ZONAZ YKHHOL - TROGNIYAE YRRAH - ZHIJIOJ YAR - BIJAY YOUR

A DORE SCHARY PRODUCTION

OPENING TO-MORROW ---THE GREAT DRAMA OF OUR TIMES!

entennational dictures gerriet George Brent in **TOMORROW**

_LUCILE WATSON - RICHARD LONG - NATALIE WOO

mere measure . Directed by IRVING PICHEL . Modern to make Live ame Journal story by GWEN BRISTOW - Screen Play by LENORE COFFEE - Music by MAX STEINER As INTERNATIONAL PICTURE - Released by RNO RADIO PICTURES, Inc.

is FOREVER

2 DAYS TO-DAY & TO-MORROW A CHINESE PICTURE IN CANTONESE DIALOGUE 66TWO GIRLS & ONE LOVE'99

A Chinese super production with the biggest cast of most popular stars over made in the Cantonese picture history in the Colony.

Commencing Thursday: "ARIZONA"

Blood Is Red

"We discovered that blood is red,"

"Tracer elements are one of the America's Fighting Women which foods feed most parts of the

Professor Urey also said:

The atom bomb secret: It is likely

2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

____ TO-DAY ONLY ____ **RONALD COLMAN** Walter Huston * Ida Lupino

Professor Urey, who spoke to Rudyard Kipling's Immortal Story

LIGHT

—— TO-MORROW ——

Trapped on Batsan!!! Claudette Verenica Paulette COLBERT . LAKE . GODDARD

"SO PROUDLY WE HAIL"

Industrial atom energy.—This will worked on the development of the certainly come within the next ten

Want Women Veiled

Teheran, Oct. 20.-A threat of smashed premises today hung over all Persian shops and bazaars which sold their wares to women without the "chador" (head to foot veiling).

A fanatical religious movement called "Fedalan Islam" has posted threatening proclamations in the streets and at the entrances to mosques, prohibiting women from entering places of worship without the "chador." From January 8, 1936, when

the Shah accompanied by the Queen and his two eldest daughters unveiled and in European dress, presented diplomas at Teheran High School and encouraged women to take their place in Persian society, women have been regarded in law as being equal with men.
The vell was strictly forbid-

den, no shop would serve a velled woman, none was admitted to public vehicles or even allowed to appear on the streets.—Renter.

HARTAL PASSES. QUIETLY

first "hartal"-general stoppage of work—passed off quietly and without serious incident today. it is estimated to have cost Malaya hundreds of thousands of dollars, however.

Indians observed the hartal, but port of Ceuta in a specially chartermost Malays disregarded it. the Chinese Chambers of Commerce found the vessel would have been ing parties, but acting as a body in and the Lestwing groups, Putera obliged to put into an Egyptian port. the spirit and purposes of the prinand the Council of Joint Action, I with the support of the Malayan said that five suspected cases of United Press. Communist Party, as a protest cholera have been detected among against the new Federal constitution. I the crew of the Turkish steamer,

from almost complete paralysis of Eastern Mediterranean. The ship consists of Dr. Frank Graham, shipping and commerce in the great has been quarantined.—Reuter. port of Singapore to practically normal conditions in Malacca, where most shops were open and rubber estate labour working.

The quick arrival of the police ended the city incidents in Singapore, when mobs in three suburbs stoned buses belonging to the sole Chinese company operating.
It is believed here that the fear

of intimidation was a strong factor in making the hartal as effective as it was, many workers fearing that by disregarding it they would invite eventual assault .- Reuter.

NO RUSSIANS FINLAND

Helsinki, Oct. 20.—General Arne Sihvo, commander-in-chief of the Finnish Army, said to- today. day that there were no Russian "Much of the information in this the Paris trade unions had, accor- AMG." troops remaining in Finland.

trict, 15 miles west of Helsinki, Government, as well as from private general strike in the city if the from foreign officials when visiting tion, which will be introduced into other about giving effect to that reunder the peace settlement and individuals, and our representatives transport-workers' demands were a friendly country or territory" in the evidence in the trial. maintain a garrison there, but even in China and Korea," the State De-Inot met. Finnish Foreign Office quarters partment said. agree that this garrison cannot be considered as occupying Finnish territory. Porkkala has been leased as a Russian military base for 50

There have been no reports of Russian troops anywhere in Finland, and this information is reinforced by travellers returning from the country's northern parts who report that they did not see any signs of Russlans in the north,

General Sihvo denied that Finnish fortifications were being built along the Swedish-Finnish frontier.

The Ilta Sonamat, afternoon paper, editorially condemned reports by the Altenbladet and other Sieckholm newspapers that Russian troops were occupying Northern Finland as "hysterical journalism which no one here can understand". -United Press.

Norwegians Go To The Polls

Oslo, Oct. 20.—Norwegians are going to the polls today to elect new representatives to municipal and local district councils.

The main, issue at stake is the Norwegian Labour Government's policy of planned economy, which is opposed by the Conservative Party. This struggle has dominated the local government election campaign, in which local issues have been largely

The last local elections, in December 1945, resulted in a victory for the Labour Party, and political great gains this year.

Also taking part in the elections are Liberal, Communists, Christian Populists, Agrarians, and candidates

from non-party lists. The proportional representation system is being used to elect representatives for Norway's 744 communes, 680 rural and 64 urban,-

Reuter. Crash Victim's Body

Recovered Cartagena, Oct. 20.—Spanish Naval Base headquarters announced today n lug searching nearby Mediterranean waters for possible survivors of a French plane which crashed on Friday with 43 persons on board had picked up the body of a woman, i the twelfth body to be recovered. Only two of those on board the plane survived .- Associated Press.

U.N. Committee Of Good Offices For Indonesia Holds First Meeting

Sydney, Oct. 20.—The United Nations Committee of Good Offices on the Indonesian question today held its first meeting in preparation for firsthand study in Indonesia later.

France Acts To Check Cholera

Paris, Oct. 20.—France today took exhaustive measures to now communicating with Indonesian prevent the spread of Egypt's factions. cholera epidemic, which has ber 23.

from all ports except Marseilles, members of the committee, and that where they will be quarantined while non-inoculated passengers are also assisting. I would like your disinfected and enrgoes of fruit and colleagues to know that Australia

sweets disinfected and burnt. passengers arriving from Egypt and other ways we can help the comwishing to stay, in Paris will be re-Singapore, Oct. 20.—Malaya's quired—if they have not been inoculated—to spend five days in the Barnard Hospital for inoculation.

of Health told Reuter: "The focal terms of its reference it was a point of the danger is Marseilles," said that a visit to Mecca by several dispute between the Netherlands hundred Moors, who were to have Nearly full Chinese and most sailed from the Spanish Moroccan ed motor ship, has been cancelled equal rights and responsibilities, not The stoppage was organised by because the shipping company representing either of the contend-A Reuter message from Istanbul ciples of the United Nations."-The effect of the hartal ranged Aksu, returning to Smyrna from the Nations Committee of Good Offices

WEDEMEYER REPORT

PUBLICITY WOULD BE HARMFUL

China and Korea, where he sur- of Transport tonight. veyed the situation as President Truman's personal representative, the State Department said majority of the delegates attending

a document at this time." The State Department announce-Wedemeyer be made public.

that General Wedemeyer, in his retaking over the whole of Manchuria | Minister of Labour. in the next six months, recommended the support of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's Government, urged a multi-million dollar aid plan much on the lines of the Greek-Turkish programme, and conflicted on certain points with the recommendations made by Gen George Marshall, Secretary of State, who returned from a similar mission to China at the beginning of this year.

Strange New Strike Weapon

—Reuter.

weapon-"work until totally exhausted"—is a new and peculiar capital. method employed by workers of the Central Bank of China today in situation has taken a serious turn for protest against the cutting down of the worse, Chinese Government price index are still recorded.

hausted, showing the authorities 00 miles to the east. their pain and distress.

strike as they did two weeks ago would only make them feel "starved" and "uneasy",

The Bank's employees wages will Associated Press. be lowered at the end of the month. -Reuter-AAP.

Italian Colonies Commission

Italian Colonies today set up a four- to well-informed sources here. the former Italian colonies.

sented by John E. Utter, Britain by persons in an alleged conspiratorial families in the Russian sector. F. E. Stafford and France by Burin plot, these sources said. des Roziers. The Soviet representa- They denied reports that the delay tive has not yet arrived and will be was tled to the hoarding of grain replaced on the Commission for the and the skyrocketing of prices foltime being by an official of the lowing the recent monetary stabili-Soviet. Embassy.—United Press.

A spokesman for the Security Council group said it could not be determined now when the group would go to Indonesia, or whether travel preparations are under way. It was agreed that the chairmanship would be taken in weekly rotation and alphabetically, the first chairman being Justice R. C. Kirby of Australia.

The spokesman said the group is

The Australian Prime Minister, Mr Joseph. Chifley, telegraphed killed 2,271 people since Septem- greetings to the chalrman, saying: "While I understand that each Ships from Egypt were banned government is looking after its own the Upited Nations Secretariat is will help in every way possible, and mittee's work we should be mest

The Committee issued a statement: "The Committee took note of the An official of the French Ministry fact that in accordance with the Committee of 'Good Offices' to A Reuter message from Madrid assist in a Pacific settlement of the and the Republic of Indonesia. It was agreed that the three members of the Committee would meet with

Committee Members

Sydney, Oct. 20.-The United Carolina, Richard S. Kirby, member of the Australian arbitration Court and Paul van Zeeland, former Belgian Foreign Minister,-Associated

TRANSPORT STRIKE ENDS

Paris, Oct. 20.—An agreement end-Oct. 20.-It ing the week-old strike of Paris would be "inadvisable and transport workers, which had immoactually harmful" to make vices and buses, has been reached public at present the report of between the Government and the General Albert Wedemeyer, Transport Workers Union, it was who returned recently from officially announced by the Ministry The strikers will go back to work

> This development came after the the Central Committee meeting of

The meeting, at which the general "It, therefore, would be inadvisable strike threat was made, was attendand actually harmful to the interests ed by delegates of 16 unions of the Allied authorities in Trieste were of the countries concerned, including Paris region, including the Railway the United States, to publicise such Union, the Metal Workers and Car- tions with Yugoslavia to arrange for

penters Union.

The settlement has been made possible by the conciliatory attitude of the French Government on the main demands of the Transport Workers Union.

Indirectly the Government has given way on the question of payment of wages for the days of the strik**e.—**Reuter.

Reds Encircle Changchun

Peiping, Oct. 20.-Changehun lay in darkness tonight and listened to gunfire from the east, where Communist troops have cut the electric lines leading into the Manchurian

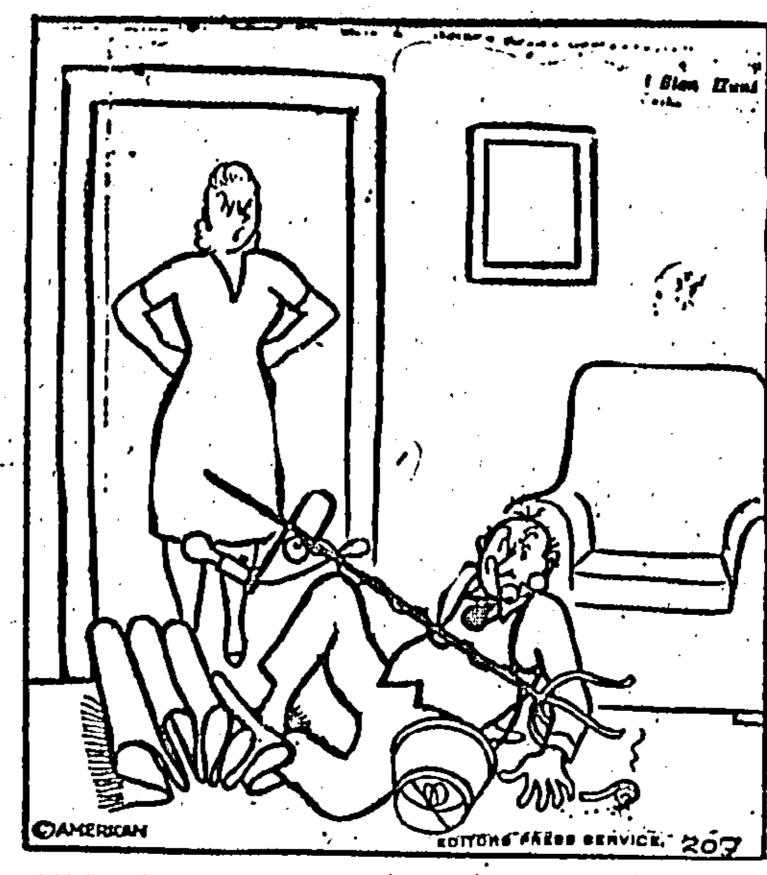
Conceding that the Manchurian their salaries while increases in the sources report that the Communists have completed a series of wide The employees say that they will encircling moves around both Changwork until they are totally ex- chun and the power centre of Kirin.

The railway between the two . This new type of silent protest cities is cut at several points, and circles in Oslo think it unlikely that arose after the employees had government dispatches said Chiutal, circles in Oslo think it unlikely that asserted that holding the hunger 35 miles east of Changehun, was the Conservatives will make any asserted that holding the hunger besieged by 20,000 Communists. The Communist radio announced that Chiutal had been captured.—

Juliu Maniu Trial Set

Bucharest, Oct. 20.—Juliu Manlu, this winter. National Peasant Party leader charg-London, Oct. 20.—The Council of ed with anti-state activity, will go on

antion.—United Press.



"Why do you insist on doing that every time I wax the floor?"

British and other foreign air if by the provision of transport or assengers arriving from Egypt and other ways we can help the com-Kidnapping Children

Nuremberg, Oct. 20.-Fourteen Germans, including one woman, were brought to trial in the war crimes court here today for the kidnapping of children in countries overrun by the German Army.

YUGOSLAV'S BREACH OF PRIVILEGE

Trieste, Oct. 20.-Rudolfo president of the University of North Kurelic, senior member of the Yugoslav economic delegation American zone of Trieste Free racial value." legation's functions."

AMG said that Kurelic gave a press | rounding the Lidice atrocity, where- ment of the Council. conference in which he allegedly by the men were ruthlessly killed The text of the United States charged the Allied authorities with and the women and children of the resolution follows: "provocation" regarding their at- village herded together in the high "The Security Council, having retitude towards Yugoslav exhibitors school building at nearby Kaldno. ceived and taken note of the sumin the current Trieste international Nine of the children considered mary of the report of the Consular

roops remaining in Finland.

report was obtained in confidence approved a proposal to call a the elementary courtesy expected have given affidavits to the prosecution of the finland to the community pointing out that he is the clementary courtesy expected have given affidavits to the prosecution of the community pointing out that he is the clementary courtesy expected have given affidavits to the prosecution of the community pointing out that he is the clementary courtesy expected have given affidavits to the prosecution of the community pointing out that he is the clement of the community pointing out that he is the clement of the community pointing out that he community pointing out that he clement is the clement of the clement o the course of their duties, the communique said.

it was widely known that the ticipation in the kidnapping proanxious to establish economic relaexchange of goods and secure basic The first of the 16 delegates who foodstuffs during the period between ment was issued in response to re-|spoke unanimously favoured a now and the appointment of a quests that the report of General general strike and the meeting was Governor. However, the communiadjourned for a short time to allow | que said that the AMG did not in-Unofficial reports have alleged M. Eugene Henaff, the Secretary tend to permit any delegation to General of the General Union, to "turn itself into a mere instrument port, warned of the danger of Russia confer with M. Daniel Mayer, the of anti-Allied propaganda."-United

Red Influence In Films

J. Parnell Thomas, opening the House 12 and nine months' imprisonment Un-American Activities Committee respectively. hearing on Communism in the United States motion picture industry, said quitted on robbery and larceny in a speech today that there are charges.—Reuter. "Communists in Hollywood" who hope to see Soviet totalitarianism established throughout the world.

fluence over the lives of American citizens as the motion picture industry exerts, it is not unnatural, in Studio: "See Tee" on Sport; 7.10, Studio: tempt to use this medium for Un-American purposes."

gation work."-United Press.

BERLIN COAL SUPPLIES

Berlin, Oct. 20.—Gustav Klingel-

that this meant approximately 450 Klingelhoofer added that all the -United Press.

directors of the SS Race and majority was 38. Settlement Office, which had for its purpose the "weakening and Siam 23 and Norway 21. eventual destroying of other nations, while at the same time ther Trusteeship ballots were poststrengthening Germany at their poned. expense territorially and biologically in order to secure Ger- new United Nations flag, an ensign of in human form, which rises from its man domination, first of Europe light blue with the official United and finally of the world."

Opening the prosecution's case, accredited to the Trieste Allied Brig-Gen Telford Taylor, chief Military Government, was indefendants with kidnapping chilSecurity Council spent 26 minutes vited today by the Allied dren of foreign nationals in order to this morning attempting to discuss authorities to leave the Anglo- select for Germanisation those of the Indonesian problem, but was

Territory immediately, follow- programme were all the children of Gromyko, objected that he could not ing his "gross breach of pri- Lidice (Czechoslovakia), which was attend because he had to sit on the vilege by engaging in political destroyed in June 1942 by German concurrent plenary session of the agitation unrelated with his de- troops in retaliation for the assassina- General Assembly?

However, the United States reso-Heydrich. The prosecutor read a lution was circulated to the delegates In an official communique, the description of Nazi brutality surfit for Germanisation were trans- Commission dated October 11, 1947, The AMG said Kurelie's remarks ferred to German foster homes, indicating that the Council's resoluwere "without basis in fact" and where their names were changed tion of August 1, 1947 relating to could only be regarded as "political- and they were indoctrinated with cessation of hostilities has not been ly propagandistic and aimed against Nazi theory. These children were fully effective; having taken partithe good faith and authority of the found living in German homes and cular note of paragraph 10 of that have been returned to their relatives summary pointing out that no at-

maiz, is charged with special pargramme.—United Press.

JURY'S VERDICT UNREASONABLE.

London, Oct. 20.-Two Scotland Yard Flying Squad officers, who were sentenced to prison in London recently on a charge of conspiracy to steal from persons they purported to interview on duty, walked out of the Criminal Appeal Court here free mer. today.

The judge ruled that the jury's verdict was so unreasonable that it could not stand. officers. Albert Edwin Compton and Harry Gordon Cooper,

Washington, Oct. 20.—Chairman both aged 37, had been sentenced to They had previously been ac-

Thomas said: "With such vast in- TO-DAY'S BROADCAST

6.30, "Variety Request" Favourites; 7,

fact it is very logical, that subversive Sof Faller at the Plano: 7.30. Rimskyand undemocratic forces should at- Korsakov: Music from the Film "Scheherazade"; 8, London Relay: World and Home News; 8.15, B.B.C. Transcription Service: "British Characters" No 5. He said the Communists tried "The Chorus Girl"; 8.45, "Moods in "desperately to gain entry to the Music"; 9, B.B.C. Transcription Service: motion picture industry. That they Fred Hartley's Quintel; 9.15, Studio: motion picture industry. That they "Trafalgar Day" Special Naval Feature. have done so with considerable suc- Compiled and Produced by David Keith cess is already evident to this Com- Hardy, and introduced by the C.-in-C. mittee from its preliminary investi- B.P.F. Vice-Admiral Sir Denis Boyd. K.C.B. C.B.E. D.S.C.; 10, London Relay: News: 10.10, Weather Report; 10.11, Relay of Connie Dimanilg and Ills Paramount Ballroom Orch; 11. Close

BBC PROGRAMME

Transmission of the BBC General

Overseas Programme which can be heard in Hongkong this evening. hoefer, economics chief of Berlin's GMT 10.00,—Plain English "Think Be-City Government, announced today fore You Talk." Henry Snell deals with the need for clear thinking before any that only 05,000 tons of coal were sort of orat expression; 10.15,—Band on hand for distribution to Berliners Parade: 11.00.—The News; 11.10.—Home News From Britain; 11.15,-Trafalgar The economics chief pointed out Day Ceremony and Service in Trafalgar Square on the anniversary of the Battle of Trafalgar. Commentator: Rex Alston: Foreign Ministers' Deputies on the trial early in November, according pounds of coal per household. He 11.20, BBC Welsh Orchestra; 12.00, From said 700 pounds could be distributed To-day's Papers; 12.10,-Interlude; 12.15,power commission which will tour The trial, originally scheduled for to every household in the American, Rhapsody Paul Fenoulhet and his Sky-October 15, was delayed after the British and French sectors of Berlin, News; 13.10, Programme Announcements; The United States will be repre- recent arrests of several important but that would mean no coal for 13.15.—Band Of The Royal Lincolnshire 13.45,-Talking Point; 14.00,-Radio Newscity's coal came from the Anglo- 04.30); 15.15,—Programme Announcements; American zones and there was little 15.20,-Forces' Favouriles: 10.00,-The hope of receiving coaldrom the Soviet Name: 16.10—News Amalysis: 16.15—tone, where it was in short supply. 10.30—17.00 "It's Up to You" chosen by T/Sgt. J. S. Henderson, Bahrain, Iraq.

VOTING DEADLOCK IN SECURITY COUNCIL

Flushing Mendows, Oct. 20 .- The dendlock over the election of the last member of the Security Council remained tonight when close voting for India and the Ukraine once again resulted in a negative decision after the delegates had balloted for the tenth time.

Twenty-four votes went to India and 29 to the Ukraine, the required majority being 35. A new ballot was ordered.

Nine previous ballots falled to ob-tain a majority for either India or the Ukraine. The last ballot re-sulted in 24 votes for India and 32 votes for the Ukraine.

previous total. After the President announced the postponement of further voting, [Francis' School). Czechoslovnicia's M. Jan Masaryk raid: "I have been instructed by Heart School). my Government to declare that Czechoslovakia is not prepared to Chung School).

figure in any future combination as far as membership in the Security (Belillos Public School), Tang Pul Council is concerned."

Trusteeship Council M. Masaryk's remarks were under-stood to mean that Czechoslovakia Kwok Kam Ling (Wah Yan College), would not permit herself to be a candidate for the next Security School), Hon Chil Sheung (Queen's

to other candidates in addition to Ching (St. Paul's College), Tam the Ukraine and India. seats in the Trusteeship Council, School), Cheung Pan Kim (Chi Han

the Philippines, Norway and Costa (Chi Yin Middle School), Tan Kok seats failed to break the deadlook. Chung Yat Ming (Hing Yan Middle Voting was: Philippines 34, Costa Rica School), Lau Yuet Kuen (St. Louis

The defendants were the valid votes were cast, the required School). On the sixth ballot, the Philippines received 30 votes, Costa Rica 20,

> As this was also inconclusive, fur-Later the Assembly unanimously Stralt. 3. The Talmud, 4. According adopted the proposed design of the to ancient superstition it is a spectre

United States Resolution forced to postpone the meeting when Among victims of the kidnapping the Soviet representative, Andrei

white.—Reuter.

and the press after the postpone-

solution, calls upon the parties con-The woman defendant, Inge Vier- cerned forthwith to consult with each other as to the means to be employed in order to give effect to the cease fire resolution; requests the Committee of Good Offices to assist the parties in reaching an agreement on an arrangement which will ensure observance of the cease fire resolution; requests the Consular Commission together with its military assistants to make its services available to the Committee of Good Offices."

OUTWARD MAILS

-United Press.

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mail close before 10 a.m. registered and par-cels will close at 5 p.m. on previous day. Tuesday, October 21 Straits, Ceylon, East and South Africa, Egypt and Europe via London (Sea)

Swatow (Sea) 1 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Shanghai (Sea) 2 p.m. Japan (Ordinary letters & cards only) (Sea) 2 p.m. Central and South America via San Francisco (No Par-

cels for Canada) (Sea) 2 p.m.

Amoy and Saigon (Sea) 3 p.m.

Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi,
Basra, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg
and Marseilles via Cairo), Augusta

Mondays. and London (Air) 3.30 p.m.
Singapore, Colombo, Sourabaya, Sydney
and Auckland (Air) 3.30 p.m. Foochow (Air) 3.30 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki & Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 5 p.m. Wednesday, October 22

Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 8 a.m. Manila, P.I., Honolulu, USA & Canada (Air) 11 a.m. Shanghal (Sea) 10 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Manila, P.I. (Air) 3.30 p.m. Swatow and Tainen (Air) 8.30 p.m. Canton, Liuchow, Kunming, Amoy

tao and Pelping (Air) 3.30 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki & Kong (Bea) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 5 p.m.

CONTEST RESULTS

The management of the King's Theatre announces the following re-Only 53 votes were cast in the sults of "The Yearling" colouring tenth ballot, three fewer than the contest, open to school children of 15 years and under. 1st Prize: Loretta Chan (St.

> 2nd Prize: Alice Paine (Sacred 3rd Prize: Tang Kwong Wing (Put

Fong (St. Stephen's Girls' School), Rose Mark (Diocesan Girls' School), Cheung Nai Pong (Ohl Yin Middle Council ballot.

A proposal had been under consideration to suspend the rules of Cloud Middle School), Chick Lin procedure and throw the ballot open Tsun (Ching San School), Yung Chi Koon Hoo (Fong Lam Middle Voting then proceeded on the two School), Mo Ol Wa (Wah Klu the candidates for which are Slam, Middle School), Cheung Yat Man Keng (La Salle College), Cheng Nan The fifth ballot on the Trusteeship | Hsuen (Nan Chino Middle School), 28, Norway 24, and Slam 23. As 53 School), Li Wai Tsun (Huen Kong

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Answers 1. A rain cloud, 2. Cape Prince of Wales and East Cape at Behring grave at night and preys on the liv-Nations emblem embroidered in ing. 5. That of a child eight to 10 years of age. 6. In the southwest Philippine Islands:

They Answered

Have You?

donation to the ----

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Hon. Treasurers Lowe, Bingham & Matthews Mercantile Bank Bldg.

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The co-operation of contract shanghal, Canton, Swatow, Amoy and advertisers is requested by submitting copy not later than 2 p.m. on the day preceding the date of publication.

> S. C. M. POST, H.K. TELEGRAPH.

> > At 2.30, 5.20,

7.20 6 9.20

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